

Select Bibliography

How long is a piece of string? A bibliography of Europe in the twentieth century is about the same length. So the following list, necessarily highly selective, is confined to works that I have found interesting and useful in writing this book. It includes only a few specialized research monographs and essays in learned journals, though both of these are the essential building blocks on which all historical scholarship is constructed. I have not included works of fiction, though some of these cast important light on the era. I have concentrated for the most part on general works, mainly in English. Many of these contain their own detailed bibliographies on specific countries or topics. Those works that I have drawn on to provide brief quotations from contemporaries are marked with an asterisk.

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